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Introduction to the List of links concerning the Phenomenon of THB

It was very challenging to find documents that reflect the phenomenon, including the trends -flows, sectors and forms of exploitation and characteristics of trafficked persons involved- in the field of human trafficking as a whole. The main problem in researching important literature is that the phenomenon evolves nonstop and that scientific texts quickly lose their relevance and verity. Furthermore, it must be said that some aspects of human trafficking are well represented in literature (example: reports by La Strada International, GAATW, etc.) and some are not yet scientifically well explored (example: the annual TIP-Report by the US-Government).

While working through these texts it is extremely important to be aware that those documents refer to the instant of time when they were written and that the phenomenon and the scientific outcomes can change and develop anytime.

Lead Partner

Partner



LIST OF LINKS-PHENOMENA AREA

1. FOR GENERAL OVERVIEW TO THE PHENOMENON OF THB

1.A The ENOTES-Report (European NGO's Observatory on Trafficking, Exploitation and Slavery)

The 2009 ENOTES-Report gives an insight of 27 European countries about the phenomena on Human Trafficking in their countries. The latest up-date (by the NGO's participating in the ENPATES project) will be on the ENPATES-website:

<http://www.e-notes-observatory.org/phenomenon/>

2. PUBLICATIONS BY THE DIFFERENT BODIES OF THE UNITED NATIONS

2. A Reports and documents published by the UNODC (United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime)

2. A.1

This site offers a general overview on human trafficking.

<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/what-is-human-trafficking.html?ref=menu>

2.A.2

This site on the website of UNODC offers actual information about News and Events done or supported by the UNODC. Through them you can find recent information about newest developments and trends in the field of THB as well.

<http://www.unodc.org/unodc/en/human-trafficking/news-and-events.html>

2.A.3

UNODC-Trafficking in Persons Report (2009)

http://www.unodc.org/documents/Global_Report_on_TIP.pdf

2.A.4

This document offers a large overview on the phenomenon of human trafficking in Europe (2009)

http://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/Trafficking_in_Persons_in_Europe_09.pdf

2.A.5

UNODC: Report: Trafficking in Persons. Global Patterns (2006)

http://www.unodc.org/pdf/traffickinginpersons_report_2006-04.pdf

2.A.6

This document is a toolkit to combat the smuggling of migrants. It also offers a general overview on migration and explains the phenomenon of smuggling migrants.

http://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/Toolkit_Smuggling_of_Migrants/10-50812_Tool1_eBook.pdf

2.B. Reports and documents published by the UN.GIFT

2.B.1

A concrete overview shown by worldwide figures on facts from UN.GIFT

[http://www.unglobalcompact.org/docs/issues_doc/labour/Forced_labour/HUMAN_TRAFFICKING - THE FACTS - final.pdf](http://www.unglobalcompact.org/docs/issues_doc/labour/Forced_labour/HUMAN_TRAFFICKING_-_THE_FACTS_-_final.pdf)

2.B.2

The UN.GIFT resource-centre

<http://www.ungift.org/knowledgehub/resource-centre/>

2.C. Reports and documents by UNICEF

2.C.1

This report is concretely about the situation, the backgrounds and the phenomenon of women and children being victims of trafficking in Africa. It was released by the UNICEF Innocenti Research Centre in 2003.

<http://www.unicef.org/protection/files/insight8e.pdf>

2.C.2.

Another link on the website of the UNICEF leads to a database full with links to reports done by the UNICEF on the subject of child trafficking, the phenomenon itself and trends behind it.

http://www.unicef.org/protection/57929_58022.html#CT

2.C.3

Report from 2009 from the UNICEF about the situation of child trafficking in Central Asia.

http://www.unicef.org/protection/Child_trafficking_in_central_asia_FINAL_23_03.pdf

2.D. Reports and documents by UNESCO

The UNESCO migration studies 3 from 2010-page 136-146 on trends and flows:

<http://unesdoc.unesco.org/images/0018/001883/188397e.pdf>

2.E. Reports by the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights

2.E.1

The Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) produces an extensive range of publications on a variety of topics related to human rights.

<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/PublicationsResources/Pages/Publications.aspx>

2.E.2

Publications by the Special Rapporteur on trafficking in persons, especially in women and children.

<http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Trafficking/Pages/Annual.aspx>

3. PUBLICATIONS AND DOCUMENTS BY OSCE/ ODHIR

3.A. Recent document from the OSCE on “Trafficking for the purpose of domestic servitude” (2010)
<http://www.osce.org/cthb/75804>

3.B. On Compensation
<http://www.osce.org/odihr/40279>
<http://www.osce.org/odihr/32023>

3.C. Particular focus on child trafficking
http://www.osce.org/conferences/revcon_3_2010.html?page=47518

3.D. An analysis of the current status of the fight against trafficking in persons in Kazakhstan
A briefing paper to the third session of the 2010 OSCE Review Conference
Astana, 26-28 November 2010
http://www.osce.org/documents/osce/2010/11/47902_en.pdf

3.E. A short paper on save return of victims of THB (2009) by ODHIR with county-studies of Spain, Italy, the UK and Germany:
<http://www.osce.org/odihr/40795>

4. EU/EC

4.A.EU-anti trafficking

4.A.1
A link that offers an overview on policies and legislations in Europe.
<http://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/>

4.A.2
This homepage offers an overview on human trafficking in Europe and explains what can be done against this phenomenon.
http://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/policies/crime/crime_intro_en.htm

4.A.3
An overview on human trafficking in Europe.
http://ec.europa.eu/home-affairs/policies/crime/crime_human_trafficking_en.htm

4.A.4
Find on the website of the EC all Publications on THB
http://ec.europa.eu/dgs/home-affairs/what-we-do/policies/organized-crime-and-human-trafficking/trafficking-in-human-beings/index_en.htm

4.A.5
A recent paper from the EC on forced labour and its connection on legal status in the UK
http://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/download.action?nodeId=8bfcd93f-f91c-4352-a185-fb75640acc22&fileName=Austria+and+Neighbouring+Countries+on+Trafficking+in+Women_2010_en.pdf

4.A.6

On Human Trafficking in Austria

<http://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/section.action;jsessionid=hsCQPKQXgQvvFFVLsW1c34mHz6SHxvyc04p3HBwPNI1QXp1l1Tt2l-180460424?sectionId=285ab9cc-d3c6-453f-a651-04628f17b4aa§ionType=TAG&page=1&breadCrumbReset=true&resetSessionTagsMapping=true>

4.A.7

This link - by the European Commission - offers a brief overview on Human Trafficking: the root causes, main strategies against, Definition, etc...

http://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/section.action?sectionId=90963548-0cf3-43e1-8e59-4bce1b03192d§ionType=LIST_ENTITIES_SQUARE_IMAGES

4.A.8

This study investigates the links between immigration status and migrants' vulnerability to forced labour, explores how socio-legal status (specific rights to residence, work and social welfare) impacts on migrants' risk of forced labour and reviews UK immigration policy, to assess how far it may reduce or facilitate the use of forced labour.

<http://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/download.action?nodeId=d0c30921-8cc6-4072-9038-5cb3af14de8a&fileName=Forced+labour+and+UK+immigration+policy.+Status+matters.pdf&fileType=pdf>

5. **GAATW (GLOBAL ALLIANCE AGAINST TRAFFIC IN WOMEN)**

5.A. "More trafficking, less trafficked-trafficking for exploitation outside the sex sector in Europe" - A GAATW-working papers series 2011

<http://ec.europa.eu/anti-trafficking/download.action?nodeId=991fcccb-a542-4be5ba5e-4b00121fadb6&fileName=More+trafficking+less+trafficked.pdf>

5.B. GAATW- e-bulletin published regularly on recent news, work, actions, etc. But: You need to be registered at GAATW to get the Newsletter

http://www.gaatw.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=657&Itemid=85

5.C. A list of publications on different aspects of the phenomena human trafficking by GAATW

http://www.gaatw.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=article&id=666&Itemid=73

6. **FROM THE EUROPEAN COUNCIL AND ITS GROUP OF EXPERTS (GRETA)**

This monitoring mechanism is composed of the Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (GRETA), a multidisciplinary panel of 15 independent experts, and the Committee of the Parties to the Convention. GRETA draws up country evaluation reports containing an analysis of the implementation of the Convention by each Party and proposals for further action. On the basis of GRETA's reports, the political pillar of the monitoring mechanism, the Committee of the Parties, may adopt recommendations concerning the measures to be taken to implement GRETA's conclusions.

These very recent reports give an insight on the actual phenomenon on THB in different European countries.

GRETA Reports on Human Trafficking

6.A.Bulgaria (12/2011)

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2011_19_FGR_BGR_en.pdf

6.B.Austria

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2011_10_FGR_AUT_en.pdf

6.C.Slovak Republic

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2011_9_FGR_SVK_en.pdf

6.D.Cyprus

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2011_8_FGR_CYP_en_final.pdf

6.E. Denmark

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2011_21_FGR_DNK_en.pdf

6.F. Albania

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2011_22_FGR_ALB_en.pdf

6.G. Croatia

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2011_20_FGR_HRV_en.pdf

6.H.Romania

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2012_2_FGR_ROU_en.pdf

6.I. Armenia

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2012_8_FGR_ARM_en.pdf

6.J. Montenegro

http://www.coe.int/t/dghl/monitoring/trafficking/Docs/Reports/GRETA_2012_9_FGR_MNE_en.pdf

7. IOM (INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR MIGRATION)

7.A. Counter database on THB

http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/shared/shared/mainsite/activities/ct/iom_ctm_database.pdf

7.B. Global Eye on Human Trafficking, Newsletter released by IOM

http://www.iom.int/jahia/webdav/site/myjahiasite/shared/shared/mainsite/projects/showcase_pdf/Global-Eye-Issue9-Dec-2010.pdf

7.C. IOM releases monthly a Newsletter 'SLM Vienna TiP News Digest', on activities but also special developments from countries all over the world.

http://www.iomvienna.at/index.php?option=com_content&view=category&layout=blog&id=125&Itemid=118&lang=de

8. COUNCIL OF THE BALTIC SEA STATES

8.A. Publications by The Task Force against Trafficking in Human Beings with focus on adults.
<http://www.cbss.org/Civil-Security-and-the-Human-Dimension/the-task-force-against-trafficking-in-human-beings-with-focus-on-adults>

8.B. 2011 study on THB in the Baltic Sea States between 2008-2010
http://www.cbss.org/component/option,com_attachments/id,1255/lang,en/task,download/

8.C. Study by the CBSS comparing data collection mechanisms on trafficking
<http://www.cbss.org/Civil-Security-and-the-Human-Dimension/data-collection-and-research>

9. LUDWIG BOLTZMANN INSTITUT FÜR MENSCHENRECHTE/ LUDWIG BOLTZMANN INSTITUTE FOR HUMAN RIGHTS

9.A. Bekämpfung des Menschenhandels zum Zwecke der Arbeitsausbeutung/Combating Trafficking in Human Beings for Labour Exploitation (Research done by Austria, Netherlands, Romania, Serbia and Spain 2010/2011)-you can find the PDF on this site to the situation in Austria in English language.
<http://bim.lbg.ac.at/de/frauenrechte-kinderrechte-menschenhandel/bekaempfung-des-menschenhandels-zum-zweck-arbeitsausbeutung>

9.B. Child Trafficking in the European Union - Challenges, perspectives and good practices". Thematic study on Child Trafficking Austria (2008)
<http://bim.lbg.ac.at/files/sites/bim/Child-trafficking-09-country-at.pdf>

10. ILO-REPORT (INTERNATIONAL LABOUR ORGANISATION)

10.A. [ILO regularly uploads new articles and publications on forced labour.](http://www.ilo.org/global/topics/forced-labour/lang--en/index.htm)
<http://www.ilo.org/global/topics/forced-labour/lang--en/index.htm>

11. STUDY ON THE ASSESSMENT OF THE EXTENT OF DIFFERENT TYPES OF THB IN EUROPEAN COUNTRIES BY ICMPD (INTERNATIONAL CENTRE FOR MIGRATION POLICY DEVELOPMENT)

11.A. [Study on the Assessment of the Extent of different Types of Trafficking \(Sexual Exploitation, Labour Exploitation, Organs etc. \) in EU Countries](http://research.icmpd.org/1465.html)
<http://research.icmpd.org/1465.html>

12. ECPAT (END CHILD PROSTITUTION, CHILD PORNOGRAPHY, TRAFFICKING OF CHILDREN FOR SEXUAL PURPOSES)

12. A. ECPAT International Annual Report (2007/2008)
http://www.ecpat.net/ei/Publications/Annual_Reports/ECPAT_Annual_Report2007-2008.pdf

13. LA STRADA INTERNATIONAL

13.A. Quarterly released Newsletters which inform and up-date about [recent developments](http://lastradainternational.org/?main=newsletter) in the field of THB and on activities of La Strada International and their member-organizations.
<http://lastradainternational.org/?main=newsletter>

13.B. 2nd Annual Report on Victims of Trafficking in South-Eastern European Countries from 2005 by la Strada International
http://lastradainternational.org/lsidocs/494%20iom_2005_second_annual_report_on_victims_of_trafficking_in_south_eastern_europe_2005_22.pdf

14. FURTHER INFORMATION

14.A. The TIP (Trafficking in Persons)-Report created by the US government publishes each year an annual report on THB worldwide:

<http://www.state.gov/g/tip/rls/tiprpt/>

14.B. Rights Work (Addressing human trafficking and forced labour through independent research and debate)

Reports, publications and articles on different aspects of the phenomena human trafficking

<http://rightswork.org/research/rightswork-reports/>

14.C. Astra:

Homepage of a NGO in Serbia that offers very adequate information, links to their newsletters and reports, as well as to the actual report on THB in Serbia in the period of 2000-2010

<http://www.astra.org.rs/eng/wp-content/uploads/2008/07/palermo-2010-ENG-web.pdf>

14.D. For an overview on child labor exploitation and child trafficking you can get further information and statistics on the web-side of Terres des hommes, but only in German language.

<http://www.tdh.de/was-wir-tun/arbeitsfelder/kinderarbeit/daten-und-fakten/was-ist-ausbeutung.html>

14. E. Newsletter released regularly by Terres des Hommes: ``Child Protection in Europe'

<http://tdh-childprotection.org/newsletters/>